



# How is a grant reviewed?

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# **Grant Review Process**

## **Objectives:**

- Understand the general process that review panels follow.
- Understand criteria used for review.
- Understand how final decision is made.
- Develop Budget Planning Skills
- Learn how to apply for MicroResearch Grant.



# **Grant Submission:**

- Many applications now done electronically.
  - Check out process ahead of time.
- You may need to "register" weeks before.
  - Grants screened for eligibility.
  - Organizes
     review panels.
- Remember.
  - Deadlines are final !



"Click"

No excuses accepted.



## **Dual Review System for Grant Applications Common**

#### First Level of Review

#### "Scientific Review Panel"

 Judges scientific merit, rates grant and recommends level of support.



#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Level Review... "Council"

- Assesses Quality of review
- Recommends funding or not to Institute
- Evaluates program priorities
- Advises on strategic plan & policy

- Significance
- Investigator(s)
- Innovation
- Approach



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## Significance:

- Does the project address an important problem or a critical barrier to progress in the field?
- If the aims of the project are achieved, will it improve scientific knowledge, and/or clinical practice?
- How will successful completion of the aims change . . . this field?



## **Investigator(s)**:

- Are the researchers well suited to the project?
- Do they have appropriate experience/training?
- If collaborative project, do they have complementary and integrated expertise?
- Is leadership approach and organizational structure right for the project?



## **Innovation:**

- Does the proposal challenge or try to shift research or clinical practice models?
- Are there **novel** theoretical concepts, approaches, methods or interventions?



## **Environment:**

- Will the local scientific environment contribute to the probability of success?
- Are institutional personnel, and resources that are available to the investigators adequate for the project proposed?



### Approach:

- Is the overall strategy, methods, and analyses wellreasoned and justified to accomplish the aims of the project?
- If the project feasible and how will risky aspects be managed?

If it is clinical research, are there plans for:

- protection of subjects from research risks,
- inclusion of the appropriate subjects in the study; minorities and both sexes, children etc. and are they justified by the scientific goals and research strategy proposed?



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- Download instructions
- Download application form (comes as word.doc)

## When to apply:

Deadlines are in May and November



## **MicroResearch Grant Reviews**

Score Criteria (max 80 + 20):

- F Feasibility: Is approach best for question
- I Importance to maternal-child healthN Novelty
- E Ethics and engagement of community
- **R** Relevance: to science, community,

MDG and MicroResearch goals (20 points).

#### • Other Considerations:

- Is there a good multi-disciplinary team?
- Is there a good knowledge translation plan?
- Is there an appropriate coach- more needed?
- Does budget make sense?

# **MR Budget: planning**

- Be realistic on budget (MR Max \$2000US)
- Ask a colleague and your coach for the "rules-of-thumb" for budget,
- Get a copy of a successful grant and the final budget,
- Don't commit funds that you only hope for,
- Develop a system to track the money,
- Assign a team member to watch funds.







	MicroResearch	Other Funders
Personnel	62,000*	124,000**
Services	11,500	
<ul> <li>Reusable items</li> </ul>		
• Non-reusable items	80,950	40,000
• Other expenses		<u>•</u>
• TOTAL	154,450 (KSh)	I 64,000

 Give short Justification for each item (See examples in the instructions)



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# **Budget Justification:**

## **1.** \*Personnel expense requirements:

- part time project coordinator for 6 months (20,000 KSh)
- Research assistant @ 200 KSh/subject (40,000 KSh)
- •Data input @10 KSh/ subject (2,000 KSh)

#### **Total Microresearch Funds for personnel: 62,000 KSh**

## **2. \*\* Other Funders:**

We will request funds from UNESCO for this project in order to double the number of subjects enrolled (124,000 KSh)



## **Key Points on managing resources**

- Ask coach for help to understand the research regulations and any contracts you need to sign.
- Learn how to manage and monitor research funds and who to approach for assistance.
- Be knowledgeable on the regulatory requirements of your institution for what you will be doing.



# **Outcome Decision**

# How does MicroResearch make final decision?

- 1. External Reviews are summarized by a MicroResearch Officer.
- 2. Team is asked to respond to concerns, with help of the coach

#### 3. Final decision based on:

- Unedited reviewer critiques and their scores
- Budget feasibility
- Response to concerns
- Fit with MricroResearch goals and MDG



# **Outcome Response**

#### How to respond to MicroResearch review?

- 1. Team work to respond to concerns, with help of the coach,
- 2. Be open to suggestions that will improve the project,
- 3. Make changes to project,
- 4. Respond in a letter;
  - quote each suggestion
  - In next paragraph give precise response.
     Use italic so its clear what is your comment,
  - Include discussion on budget changes.



# **MicroResearch Grants**

## When to Get started?

- 3-4 months before deadline
- Get the team excited about project!
- Figure out help needed.

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- 1. Review your notes from this workshop.
- 2. Read "*How to write a grant*" (Chapter 16 on the memory stick)
- 3. Ask your coach to get involved early.
- 4. Plan outline, and assign tasks for each team member
- Meet regularly even if mostly by emails!!!!!



## MicroResearch Grant Strategies to Decrease Pitfalls

- Plan and write the outline:
  - draft from MR workshop good starting point; think about judges' comments,
- Assign tasks for each team member
- Plan to meet regularly
- Work hard on all sections- Bkg, methods, budget, KT, lay summary etc
- Ask your coach for help
- Submit on time
- Respond thoughtfully to all points raised in review



# MR Team Work Day 8

- . Your PPT should be well developed
- 2. Review and revise Methods bearing in mind
  - a) methodology proposed (see Day 2 Pitfalls)
  - b) community engagement
  - c) budget
- 3. Review KT and agree on Next Steps
- Think about what questions judges might ask, who will answer on team, remember all team members need to show involvement
- 5. Assign tasks for completion by tomorrow